

Mixed 1Q; MHCV demand robust; margins to improve from 2H

Auto & Auto Ancillaries ▶ Result Update ▶ August 16, 2026

CMP (Rs): 172 | TP (Rs): 240

AL posted a mixed set of 1QFY27 results, with revenue growing 10% yoy, led by 10% yoy volume growth despite 3% qoq ASP decline. EBITDAM contracted 450bps qoq to 10.1%, impacted by higher staff costs/other expenses. 50% of the gross margin pressure was offset through price hikes (2.25%/3.5% cumulative price hikes in MHCV/LCV in FY27TD, including ~1%/2% in Jul-26), with the remaining 50% offset through cost savings and inventory benefits. The management expects stronger 2Q momentum, with FY27 MHCV industry growth expected in the high single digits (despite a higher base), while LCV growth is expected to be slightly higher. While near-term margins are likely to remain under pressure amid elevated commodity costs, strong CV demand momentum (~26% yoy growth in retail demand in Jul-26), market-share gains (AL expects further share gains led by the ramp up of newer products like HIPPO/TAURUS/air-suspension trucks from 2H), pricing actions, improving product mix, and continued traction in non-MHCV verticals provide comfort on the growth outlook. Commodity prices are expected to soften from 3Q, with meaningful benefits from 4Q. We believe AL remains an attractive play on domestic MHCV recovery and improving HCV retail share (Refer to: [India CVs: Reacceleration in motion](#)), providing incremental earnings optionality as the upcycle gathers pace. Retain BUY, with an unchanged TP of Rs240 (15x Jun-28E EV/EBITDA).

Healthy topline print; margins impacted by higher staff costs/other expenses

AL posted a mix set of results. Revenue grew 10% yoy to Rs96.3bn, led by 10% yoy volume growth to 48.8k units despite 3% fall in ASPs. EBITDA was flattish yoy at Rs9.7bn, with EBITDAM declining ~450bps qoq to 10.1% (our/street estimates at 11.7%/ 9.6%), driven by GM contraction and higher employee costs and other expenses. Overall, APAT stood at Rs6.1bn, largely in line with street estimates.

Earnings call KTAs

1) Overall CV volumes hit a 1Q record at 48.8k units. 2) EBITDA was flattish yoy, with EBITDAM declining due to lower GM and higher employee costs/other expenses; the management expects commodity pressure in 2Q, softening from 3Q. 3) AL has cumulatively taken price hikes of ~2.25%/3.5% in MHCV/LCV in FY27TD, including ~1%/2% increases in Jul-26; further pricing and discount optimization remain under consideration; cost saving initiatives, mix improvement, and premiumization should partly offset RM inflation. 4) MHCV industry growth accelerated in Jun/Jul-26 after a weak May, with the management expecting stronger 2Q momentum, with FY27 MHCV growth in the high-single-digits and LCV growth slightly higher. 5) AL expects further MHCV share gains, led by HIPPO, TAURUS, and new air-suspension trucks, with higher-horsepower products and Defence/Power Solutions supporting mix. 6) 1Q exports declined 18% yoy due to temporary RAK plant disruptions; GCC operations are recovering, while SAARC/Africa grew 40–60% yoy; the management is accelerating its Saudi plant given strong GCC demand. 7) 1Q capex was Rs1.5bn, with annual capex at ~Rs9bn–10bn from Rs4bn–5bn historically; capex is expected to increase further over the next 2–3Y toward EVs, alternate powertrains, new products, and white spaces; net cash stood at Rs22.5bn. 8) Defence/Power Solutions/aftermarket revenue grew ~64/51/13% yoy. 9) Switch mobility secured a 650 e-bus order, taking its order book to ~2,100 units; HLF AUM/PPOP/PAT grew 20/56/37% yoy. The reverse merger of HLF with NDL is progressing as planned.

Ashok Leyland: Financial Snapshot (Standalone)

Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Revenue	387,527	440,070	518,229	567,247	624,206
EBITDA	49,306	57,322	68,787	81,160	90,123
Adj. PAT	31,996	39,140	46,650	55,341	61,786
Adj. EPS (Rs)	5.4	6.7	7.9	9.4	10.5
EBITDA margin (%)	12.7	13.0	13.3	14.3	14.4
EBITDA growth (%)	7.0	16.3	20.0	18.0	11.0
Adj. EPS growth (%)	18.0	22.3	19.2	18.6	11.6
RoE (%)	31.5	31.8	31.7	30.7	29.4
RoIC (%)	150.8	310.1	1,101.1	(4,398.0)	(866.3)
P/E (x)	30.6	28.3	21.6	18.2	16.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	19.6	16.6	13.4	11.0	9.6
P/B (x)	8.8	7.7	6.2	5.1	4.5
FCFF yield (%)	7.2	4.0	5.6	6.3	6.2

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Target Price – 12M	Jun-27
Change in TP (%)	-
Current Reco.	BUY
Previous Reco.	BUY
Upside/(Downside) (%)	39.5

Stock Data	AL IN
52-week High (Rs)	215
52-week Low (Rs)	119
Shares outstanding (mn)	5,873.9
Market-cap (Rs bn)	1,010
Market-cap (USD mn)	10,580
Net-debt, FY27E (Rs mn)	(90,673.9)
ADTV-3M (mn shares)	25.5
ADTV-3M (Rs mn)	4,214.4
ADTV-3M (USD mn)	44.2
Free float (%)	48.5
Nifty-50	24,366.0
INR/USD	95.4

Shareholding, Jun-26

Promoters (%)	51.1
FPIs/MFs (%)	20.5/15.6

Price Performance

(%)	1M	3M	12M
Absolute	10.8	11.4	40.9
Rel. to Nifty	9.3	8.3	42.5

1-Year share price trend (Rs)



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Exhibit 1: Standalone – Revenue grew ~10% yoy; EBITDAM declined 105bps yoy on GM contraction and higher employee costs

Rs mn	1QFY25	2QFY25	3QFY25	4QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26	3QFY26	4QFY26	1QFY27	yoy (%)	qoq (%)
Revenue	85,985	87,688	94,787	119,067	87,245	95,882	115,339	141,605	96,344	10.4	(32.0)
Growth yoy (%)	5.0	(9.0)	2.2	5.7	1.5	9.3	21.7	18.9	10.4		
Expenditure	76,877	77,515	82,672	101,158	77,550	84,260	99,988	120,950	86,648	11.7	(28.4)
as % of sales	89.4	88.4	87.2	85.0	88.9	87.9	86.7	85.4	89.9		
Consumption of RM	62,046	62,410	67,743	84,028	61,628	68,237	83,253	101,053	68,924	11.8	(31.8)
as % of sales	72.2	71.2	71.5	70.6	70.6	71.2	72.2	71.4	71.5		
Employee cost	5,498	5,987	6,064	6,515	6,122	6,478	6,252	7,216	6,927	13.2	(4.0)
as % of sales	6.4	6.8	6.4	5.5	7.0	6.8	5.4	5.1	7.2		
Other expenditure	9,333	9,118	8,866	10,614	9,799	9,546	10,484	12,681	10,797	10.2	(14.9)
as % of sales	10.9	10.4	9.4	8.9	11.2	10.0	9.1	9.0	11.2		
EBITDA	9,109	10,173	12,114	17,910	9,696	11,622	15,350	20,655	9,695	(0.0)	(53.1)
Growth yoy (%)	11.0	-5.8	8.8	12.5	6.4	14.2	26.7	15.3	0.0		
EBITDA margin (%)	10.6	11.6	12.8	15.0	11.1	12.1	13.3	14.6	10.1		
Depreciation	1,727	1,754	1,923	1,789	1,828	1,723	1,775	1,826	1,829	0.1	0.2
EBIT	7,382	8,419	10,191	16,121	7,867	9,899	13,576	18,829	7,866	(0.0)	(58.2)
Other income	223	973	247	1,059	529	1,348	593	683	851	61.0	24.6
Interest	591	607	501	471	419	420	438	421	415	(0.8)	(1.3)
PBT	7,014	8,785	9,938	16,709	7,977	10,827	13,730	19,091	8,302	4.1	(56.5)
Total tax	1,759	2,257	2,320	4,114	2,040	2,716	2,685	5,044	2,211	8.4	(56.2)
Adjusted PAT	5,256	6,527	7,617	12,595	5,937	8,111	11,045	14,047	6,091	2.6	(56.6)
Growth yoy (%)	-8.9	11.8	31.2	29.8	13.0	24.3	45.0	11.5	2.6		
Extraordinary items loss/(gain)	-	1,174	-	(137)	-	(400)	(3,085)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	5,256	7,701	7,617	12,459	5,937	7,711	7,960	14,047	6,091	2.6	(56.6)
Adjusted EPS	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.0		

Margins (%)	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26	Q3FY26	Q4FY26	1QFY27	YoY (bps)	QoQ (bps)
EBITDAM	10.6	11.6	12.8	15.0	11.1	12.1	13.3	14.6	10.1	(105)	(452)
EBITM	8.6	9.6	10.8	13.5	9.0	10.3	11.8	13.3	8.2	(85)	(513)
EBTM	8.2	10.0	10.5	14.0	9.1	11.3	11.9	13.5	8.6	(53)	(487)
PATM	6.1	7.4	8.0	10.6	6.8	8.5	9.6	9.9	6.3	(48)	(360)
Effective tax rate	25.1	25.7	23.3	24.6	25.6	25.1	19.6	26.4	26.6	106	21

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 2: Volumes grew ~10% yoy; ASPs declined ~3% qoq

(no of units)	1QFY27	1QFY26	yoy (%)	4QFY26	qoq (%)
Volume	48,763	44,238	10.2	69,458	(29.8)
-- MHCVs	27,428	25,661	6.9	42,335	(35.2)
-- LCVs	18,874	15,566	21.3	21,801	(13.4)
-- Exports	2,461	3,011	(18.3)	5,322	(53.8)
ASP (Rs/unit)	1,965,176	1,962,446	0.1	2,026,409	(3.0)
Overall CV - Market share (%)	16.3	17.8	(150) bps	19.1	(274) bps

Source: Company, Emkay Research

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Exhibit 3: Actuals vs Estimates

Standalone (Rs mn)	Actual	Emkay Est	% Variance	Consensus	% Variance
Net sales	96,344	101,402	(5.0)	97,796	(1.5)
EBITDA	9,695	11,902	(18.5)	9,354	3.7
EBITDA margin (%)	10.1	11.7	-167 bps	9.6	50 bps
Adj net income	6,091	7,790	(21.8)	6,085	0.1

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 4: CV industry volumes – Industry volumes mix across categories

CV Industry Volumes (no of units)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	1QFY25	2QFY25	Q3FY25	4QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26	3QFY26	4QFY26	1QFY27
Domestic MHCVs - goods	153,366	228,773	320,593	320,058	68,567	69,604	76,615	92,635	65,405	74,195	95,505	120,095	78,161
ICV	52,907	77,377	76,574	56,457	12,073	12,223	12,495	14,498	11,245	14,153	17,929	21,250	14,972
7.5 – up to 12 MT	27,962	34,822	35,298	37,667	9,304	9,583	9,854	11,419	9,438	11,981	14,947	17,787	12,456
>12- up to 14.5 MT	9,369	5,086	5,425	4,985	1,054	1,226	1,586	1,684	1,033	1,360	1,846	2,163	1,454
>14.5- up to 16.2 MT	15,576	37,469	35,851	13,805	1,715	1,414	1,055	1,395	774	812	1,136	1,300	1,062
HCV	86,579	123,661	185,947	194,512	40,941	42,781	47,720	57,116	39,943	45,237	60,324	72,883	48,415
>16.2 – up to 18 MT	12,457	9,280	26,911	43,915	11,915	13,339	13,970	16,781	12,107	14,430	17,365	21,867	15,212
>18 – up to 25 MT	13,375	21,125	23,561	25,419	5,015	5,664	5,307	7,675	5,962	6,608	7,752	8,309	5,824
>25 MT	60,747	93,256	135,475	125,178	24,011	23,778	28,443	32,660	21,874	24,199	35,207	42,707	27,379
Tractor trailers	13,880	27,735	58,072	69,089	15,553	14,600	16,400	21,021	14,217	14,805	17,252	25,962	14,774

Domestic MHCVs - passengers	7,322	11,804	38,410	53,741	16,968	13,623	13,583	22,586	18,165	13,977	15,077	19,930	17,539
7.5 - 14.5 MT	3,836	7,081	25,463	33,115	10,952	8,055	7,443	13,610	12,485	8,970	8,443	13,336	13,286
14.5 - 18.5 MT	3,473	4,723	12,825	20,499	6,016	5,340	5,815	8,451	5,347	4,536	5,701	5,055	3,416
> 18.5 MT	13	0	122	127	0	228	325	525	333	471	933	1,539	837

Domestic MHCVs	160,688	240,577	359,003	373,799	85,535	83,227	90,198	115,221	83,570	88,172	110,582	140,025	95,700
Domestic LCVs	407,871	475,989	603,465	594,864	138,786	138,710	147,233	158,041	139,532	151,794	179,489	183,675	167,308
Exports (MHCVs + LCVs)	50,334	92,297	78,645	65,816	15,741	19,654	22,076	23,515	19,427	24,013	24,700	26,641	27,837
Vans (Domestic + Exports)	2,084	2,771	5,786	12,171	5,128	3,954	2,451	4,321	5,712	4,312	3,349	6,501	7,787
Total CV volumes	618,893	808,863	1,042,524	1,046,650	245,190	245,545	261,958	301,098	248,241	268,291	318,120	356,842	298,632

Industry volume mix (%)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	1QFY25	2QFY25	Q3FY25	4QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26	3QFY26	4QFY26	1QFY27
Domestic MHCVs - goods	24.8	28.3	30.8	30.6	28.0	28.3	29.2	30.8	26.3	27.7	30.0	33.7	26.2
ICV	8.5	9.6	7.3	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.0
7.5 – up to 12 MT	4.5	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.2
>12- up to 14.5 MT	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
>14.5- up to 16.2 MT	2.5	4.6	3.4	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
HCV	14.0	15.3	17.8	18.6	16.7	17.4	18.2	19.0	16.1	16.9	19.0	20.4	16.2
>16.2 – up to 18 MT	2.0	1.1	2.6	4.2	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.4	5.5	6.1	5.1
>18 – up to 25 MT	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0
>25 MT	9.8	11.5	13.0	12.0	9.8	9.7	10.9	10.8	8.8	9.0	11.1	12.0	9.2
Tractor trailers	2.2	3.4	5.6	6.6	6.3	5.9	6.3	7.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	7.3	4.9

Domestic MHCVs - passengers	1.2	1.5	3.7	5.1	6.9	5.5	5.2	7.5	7.3	5.2	4.7	5.6	5.9
7.5 - 14.5 MT	0.6	0.9	2.4	3.2	4.5	3.3	2.8	4.5	5.0	3.3	2.7	3.7	4.4
14.5 - 18.5 MT	0.6	0.6	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.1
> 18.5 MT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3

Domestic MHCVs	26.0	29.7	34.4	35.7	34.9	33.9	34.4	38.3	33.7	32.9	34.8	39.2	32.0
Domestic LCVs	65.9	58.8	57.9	56.8	56.6	56.5	56.2	52.5	56.2	56.6	56.4	51.5	56.0
Exports (MHCVs + LCVs)	8.1	11.4	7.5	6.3	6.4	8.0	8.4	7.8	7.8	9.0	7.8	7.5	9.3
Vans (Domestic + Exports)	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	2.6

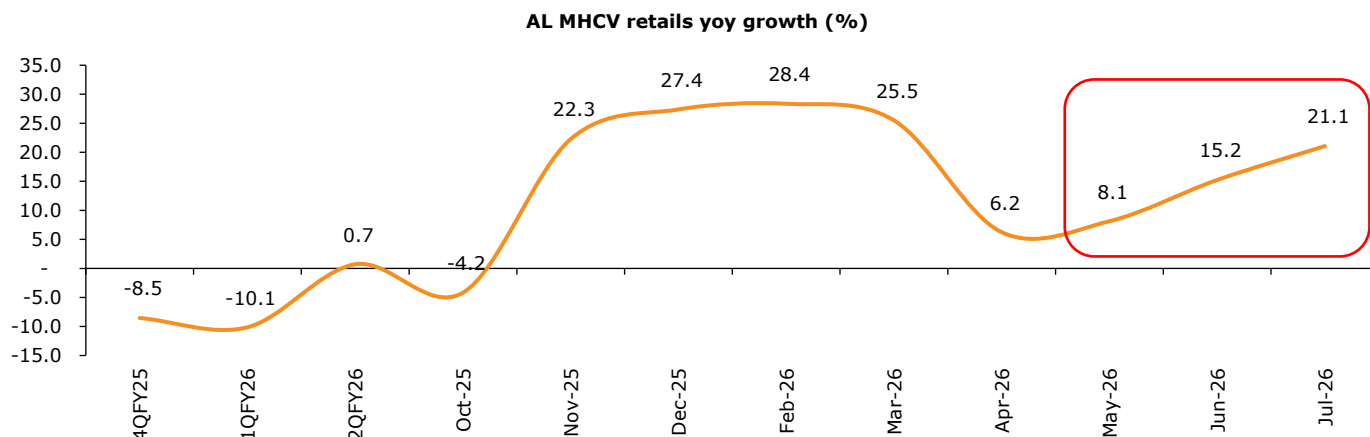
Source: Company, SIAM, Emkay Research

Exhibit 5: AL has been consistently gaining market share in MHPVs/exports/LCVs; however, saw a dip in 1QFY27 due to lower volumes

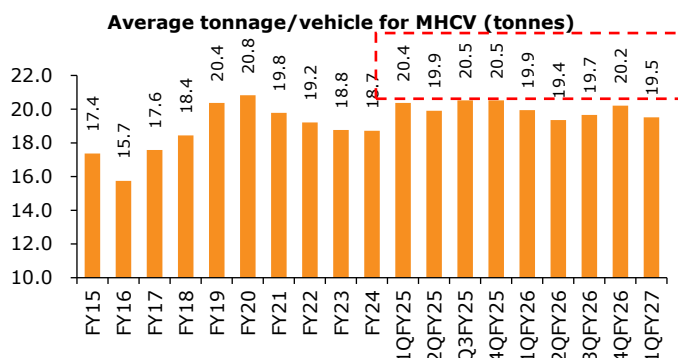
AL's volumes (no of units)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	1QFY25	2QFY25	Q3FY25	4QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26	3QFY26	4QFY26	1QFY27
MHCV goods	43,210	61,301	103,480	98,113	20,602	21,053	22,796	29,089	19,935	21,896	27,935	37,096	23,337
ICV	12,228	14,140	15,722	12,893	3,650	3,026	3,257	3,824	2,606	3,523	4,493	5,099	3,701
7.5 – up to 12 MT	3,127	2,710	3,663	5,642	2,283	1,358	1,708	2,133	1,583	2,414	2,882	3,245	2,384
>12- up to 14.5 MT	2,561	1,552	2,260	2,338	414	397	624	551	351	436	557	645	461
>14.5- up to 16.2 MT	6,540	9,878	9,799	4,913	953	1,271	925	1,140	672	673	1,054	1,209	856
HCV	27,191	40,312	69,676	64,279	12,395	13,530	14,361	17,923	12,953	13,633	18,091	24,255	15,187
>16.2 – up to 18.5 MT	0	5	5,370	2,619	490	551	504	573	482	892	1,573	1,662	1,874
>18.5 – up to 25 MT	6,358	7,822	11,333	18,451	4,271	4,886	4,206	6,219	4,796	5,081	5,944	8,089	5,314
>25 MT	20,833	32,485	52,973	43,209	7,634	8,093	9,651	11,131	7,675	7,660	10,574	14,504	7,999
Tractor trailers	3,791	6,849	18,082	20,941	4,557	4,497	5,178	7,342	4,376	4,740	5,351	7,742	4,449
MHCV passengers	2,795	3,789	10,767	18,192	5,636	4,655	4,272	7,254	5,726	4,739	5,645	5,061	4,091
7.5 – 14.5 MT	1,022	1,568	3,772	5,386	1,710	1,430	1,212	1,908	1,978	1,885	1,694	1,804	2,023
14.5 – 18.5 MT	1,773	2,221	6,973	12,745	3,926	3,223	2,830	5,059	3,748	2,854	3,948	2,690	1,578
> 18.5 MT	0	0	22	61	0	2	230	287	0	0	3	567	490
Domestic MHCVs	46,005	65,090	114,247	116,305	26,238	25,708	27,068	36,343	25,661	26,635	33,580	42,157	27,428
Domestic LCVs	46,671	52,222	66,669	66,596	15,345	17,118	14,926	17,660	15,577	18,298	19,863	20,584	18,874
Exports (MHCVs + LCVs)	8,001	11,014	11,289	11,853	2,334	3,316	4,145	5,460	3,011	4,785	4,966	5,320	2,461
Total CV volumes	100,677	128,326	192,205	194,754	43,917	46,142	46,139	59,463	44,249	49,718	58,409	68,061	48,763
AL's volumes mix (%)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	1QFY25	2QFY25	Q3FY25	4QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26	3QFY26	4QFY26	1QFY27
MHCV Goods	42.9	47.8	53.8	50.4	46.9	45.6	49.4	48.9	45.1	44.0	47.8	54.5	47.9
ICV	12.1	11.0	8.2	6.6	8.3	6.6	7.1	6.4	5.9	7.1	7.7	7.5	7.6
7.5 – up to 12 MT	3.1	2.1	1.9	2.9	5.2	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9
>12- up to 14.5 MT	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
>14.5- up to 16.2 MT	6.5	7.7	5.1	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
HCV	27.0	31.4	36.3	33.0	28.2	29.3	31.1	30.1	29.3	27.4	31.0	35.6	31.1
>16.2 – up to 18.5 MT	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.7	2.4	3.8
>18.5 – up to 25 MT	6.3	6.1	5.9	9.5	9.7	10.6	9.1	10.5	10.8	10.2	10.2	11.9	10.9
>25 MT	20.7	25.3	27.6	22.2	17.4	17.5	20.9	18.7	17.3	15.4	18.1	21.3	16.4
Tractor trailers	3.8	5.3	9.4	10.8	10.4	9.7	11.2	12.3	9.9	9.5	9.2	11.4	9.1
MHCV passengers	2.8	3.0	5.6	9.3	12.8	10.1	9.3	12.2	12.9	9.5	9.7	7.4	8.4
Domestic MHCVs	45.7	50.7	59.4	59.7	59.7	55.7	58.7	61.1	58.0	53.6	57.5	61.9	56.2
Domestic LCVs	46.4	40.7	34.7	34.2	34.9	37.1	32.4	29.7	35.2	36.8	34.0	30.2	38.7
Exports (MHCVs + LCVs)	7.9	8.6	5.9	6.1	5.3	7.2	9.0	9.2	6.8	9.6	8.5	7.8	5.0
AL's CV market share (%)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	1QFY25	2QFY25	Q3FY25	4QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26	3QFY26	4QFY26	1QFY27
MHCV Goods	28.2	26.8	32.3	30.7	30.0	30.2	29.8	31.4	30.5	29.5	29.2	30.9	29.9
ICV	23.1	18.3	20.5	22.8	30.2	24.8	26.1	26.4	23.2	24.9	25.1	24.0	24.7
7.5 – up to 12 MT	11.2	7.8	10.4	15.0	24.5	14.2	17.3	18.7	16.8	20.1	19.3	18.2	19.1
>12- up to 14.5 MT	27.3	30.5	41.7	46.9	39.3	32.4	39.3	32.7	34.0	32.1	30.2	29.8	31.7
>14.5- up to 16.2 MT	42.0	26.4	27.3	35.6	55.6	89.9	87.7	81.7	86.8	82.9	92.8	93.0	80.6
HCV	31.4	32.6	37.5	33.0	30.3	31.6	30.1	31.4	32.4	30.1	30.0	33.3	31.4
>16.2 – up to 18.5 MT	0.0	0.1	20.0	6.0	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.4	4.0	6.2	9.1	7.6	12.3
>18.5 – up to 25 MT	47.5	37.0	48.1	72.6	85.2	86.3	79.3	81.0	80.4	76.9	76.7	97.4	91.2
>25 MT	34.3	34.8	39.1	34.5	31.8	34.0	33.9	34.1	35.1	31.7	30.0	34.0	29.2
Tractor trailers	27.3	24.7	31.1	30.3	29.3	30.8	31.6	34.9	30.8	32.0	31.0	29.8	30.1
MHCV passengers	38.2	32.1	28.0	33.9	33.2	34.2	31.5	32.1	31.5	33.9	37.4	25.4	23.3
Domestic MHCVs	28.6	27.1	31.8	31.1	30.7	30.9	30.0	31.5	30.7	30.2	30.4	30.1	28.7
Domestic LCVs	11.4	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.1	12.3	10.1	11.2	11.2	12.1	11.1	11.2	11.3
Exports (MHCVs + LCVs)	15.9	11.9	14.4	18.0	14.8	16.9	18.8	23.2	15.5	19.9	20.1	20.0	8.8
Overall CV market share	16.3	15.9	18.4	18.6	17.9	18.8	17.6	19.7	17.8	18.5	18.4	19.1	16.3

Source: Company, SIAM, Emkay Research

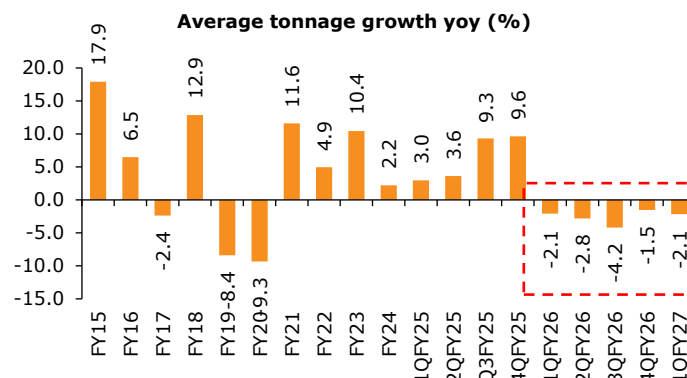
This report is intended for Team White Marque Solutions (team.emkay@whitemarqueresolutions)

Exhibit 6: AL's MHCV retail momentum has started to increase, with MHCV (goods) retail growth seeing some growth in Jun/Jul-26

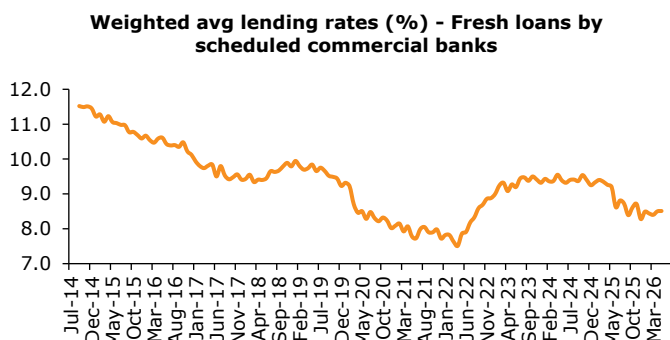
Source: Vahan, Emkay Research

Exhibit 7: After rising consistently over the last 2 decades, average tonnage per MHCVs has begun to stabilize over the last 2Y...

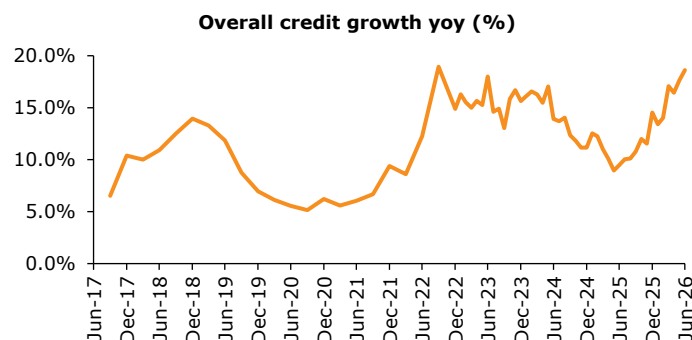
Source: SIAM, Emkay Research

Exhibit 8: ...and if sustained, this could mark a shift in the MHCV cycle, wherein higher freight demand will be met via higher CV sales

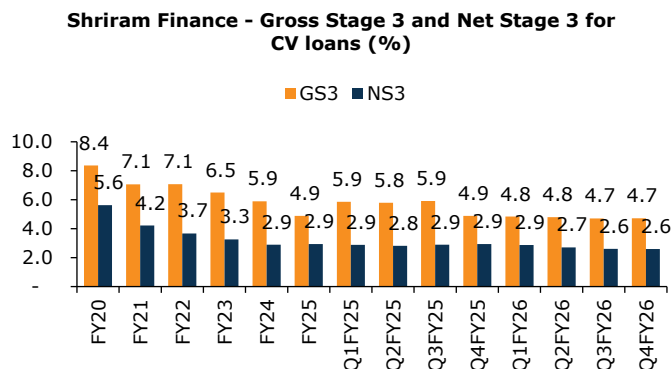
Source: SIAM, Emkay Research

Exhibit 9: Owing to consistent downward trajectory of the lending rates (WALR)...

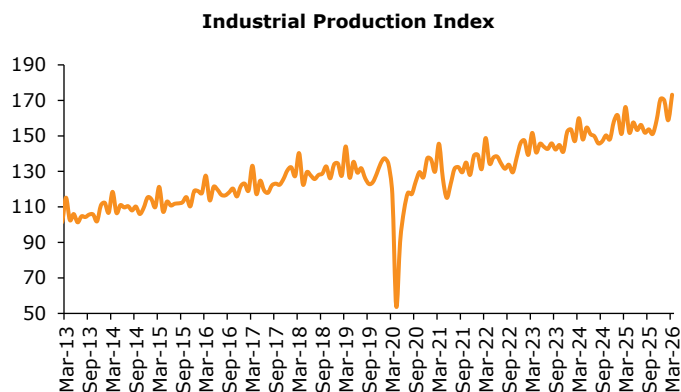
Source: RBI, CEIC, Emkay Research

Exhibit 10: ... the overall credit growth has been health in the 16-18% range in recent months

Source: RBI, CEIC, Emkay Research

Exhibit 11: This is also being supported by healthy asset quality (as reported by CV financiers such as Shriram Finance)

Source: Shriram Finance IP, Emkay Research

Exhibit 12: Overall IIP index has also consistently trended upward

Source: CEIC, Emkay Research

Exhibit 13: AL has taken price hikes across CY27TD

OEM	Jan-Mar 2026	Apr-26	Jul-26
Ashok Leyland	Jan-26: 1% price hike	Apr-26: Up to 2%	Jul-26: Up to 1% for MHCV, 2% for LCV FY27TD: ~2.25% for MHCV, ~3.5% for LCV

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 14: We build in 15% industry growth for FY27E (implying 13% growth for the remaining 9M)

Industry	Apr-June (Q1)			Jul-Mar (9M)			Total							
	FY26	FY27	yoy (%)	FY26	FY27E	yoy (%)	FY26 yoy (%)	FY27E yoy (%)	FY28E yoy (%)	FY29E yoy (%)				
Domestic MHCVs	83,570	95,700	14.5	339,428	375,527	10.6	422,998	12.9	471,227	11.4	501,720	6.5	533,722	6.4
Domestic trucks	65,405	78,161	19.5	290,444	321,915	10.8	355,849	15.8	400,076	12.4	425,588	6.4	452,260	6.3
- ICV	11,245	14,972	33.1	53,548	62,238	16.2	64,793	26.3	77,210	19.2	84,336	9.2	91,690	8.7
----7.5 - 12 MT	9,438	12,456	32.0	44,931	52,119	16.0	54,369	35.4	64,575	18.8	70,723	9.5	77,105	9.0
----12 - 16.2 MT	1,807	2,516	39.2	8,617	10,119	17.4	10,424	-6.3	12,635	21.2	13,613	7.7	14,584	7.1
-HCV	39,943	48,415	21.2	178,876	199,684	11.6	218,819	16.1	248,099	13.4	263,915	6.4	280,575	6.3
----16.2 - 25 MT	18,069	21,036	16.4	76,601	83,700	9.3	94,670	18.8	104,736	10.6	111,912	6.9	120,129	7.3
----25 MT	21,874	27,379	25.2	102,275	115,985	13.4	124,149	14.0	143,364	15.5	152,004	6.0	160,446	5.6
-Tractor trailers	14,217	14,774	3.9	58,020	59,993	3.4	72,237	6.9	74,767	3.5	77,337	3.4	79,996	3.4
-- Buses	18,165	17,539	-3.4	48,984	53,612	9.4	67,149	-0.2	71,151	6.0	76,132	7.0	81,461	7.0
Domestic LCVs	139,532	167,308	19.9	517,341	589,465	13.9	656,873	12.7	756,773	15.2	799,924	5.7	861,753	7.7
CV Exports	19,427	27,837	43.3	75,366	89,503	18.8	94,793	17.0	117,340	23.8	137,463	17.1	162,383	18.1
Vans (including exports)	5,712	7,787	36.3	14,312	17,243	20.5	20,024	25.1	25,030	25.0	28,785	15.0	32,239	12.0
Total	248,241	298,632	20.3	946,447	1,071,739	13.2	1,194,688	13.3	1,370,371	14.7	1,467,891	7.1	1,590,097	8.3

Source: SIAM, Emkay Research

This report is intended for Team White Marque Solutions (team.emkay@whitemarqueresolutions)

Exhibit 15: We build in ~11% growth for FY27E (implying 12% growth for the remaining 9M)

Ashok Leyland	Apr-June (Q1)			Jul-Mar (9M)			Total							
	FY26	FY27	yoy (%)	FY26	FY27E	yoy (%)	FY26	yoy (%)	FY27E	yoy (%)	FY28E	yoy (%)	FY29E	yoy (%)
Domestic MHCVs	25,661	27,428	6.9	102,372	113,888	11.2	128,033	11.0	141,316	10.4	150,034	6.2	159,499	6.3
<i>Domestic trucks</i>	19,935	23,337	17.1	86,927	95,961	10.4	106,862	14.2	119,298	11.6	126,475	6.0	134,290	6.2
- <i>ICV</i>	2,606	3,701	42.0	13,115	15,974	21.8	15,721	14.3	19,675	25.2	21,444	9.0	23,228	8.3
----7.5 - 12 MT	1,583	2,384	50.6	8,541	10,575	23.8	10,124	35.3	12,959	28.0	14,190	9.5	15,467	9.0
----12 - 16.2 MT	1,023	1,317	28.7	4,574	5,399	18.0	5,597	-10.8	6,716	20.0	7,254	8.0	7,761	7.0
- <i>HCV</i>	12,953	15,187	17.2	55,979	61,672	10.2	68,932	18.4	76,859	11.5	81,470	6.0	86,676	6.4
----16.2 - 25 MT	5,278	7,188	36.2	23,241	27,035	16.3	28,519	31.4	34,223	20.0	36,276	6.0	38,997	7.5
----25 MT	7,675	7,999	4.2	32,738	34,637	5.8	40,413	10.7	42,636	5.5	45,194	6.0	47,680	5.5
- <i>Tractor trailers</i>	4,376	4,449	1.7	17,833	18,315	2.7	22,209	2.9	22,764	2.5	23,561	3.5	24,386	3.5
-- <i>Buses</i>	5,726	4,091	-28.6	15,445	17,927	16.1	21,171	-3.0	22,018	4.0	23,559	7.0	25,208	7.0
Domestic LCVs	15,577	18,874	21.2	58,745	65,853	12.1	74,322	14.3	84,727	14.0	90,658	7.0	97,004	7.0
CV exports	3,011	2,461	-18.3	14,891	16,515	10.9	17,902	17.4	18,976	6.0	21,823	15.0	25,751	18.0
Total	44,249	48,763	10.2	176,008	196,256	11.5	220,257	12.6	245,019	11.2	262,514	7.1	282,253	7.5

Source: SIAM, Emkay Research

Exhibit 16: We build in 9%/12%/16% volume/revenue/EPS CAGR over FY26-29E

Particulars (no of units)	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Domestic MHCVs	116,434	115,357	128,033	141,316	150,034	159,499
Growth yoy (%)	1.9	(0.9)	11.0	10.4	6.2	6.3
-- <i>Trucks</i>	98,113	93,540	106,862	119,298	126,475	134,290
Growth yoy (%)	(5.2)	(4.7)	14.2	11.6	6.0	6.2
-- <i>Buses</i>	18,321	21,817	21,171	22,018	23,559	25,208
Growth yoy (%)	70.2	19.1	(3.0)	4.0	7.0	7.0
Domestic LCVs	66,633	65,049	74,322	84,727	90,658	97,004
Growth yoy (%)	(0.1)	(2.4)	14.3	14.0	7.0	7.0
Domestic CVs	183,067	180,406	202,355	226,043	240,692	256,503
Growth yoy (%)	1.2	(1.5)	12.2	11.7	6.5	6.6
Exports	11,853	15,255	17,902	18,976	21,823	25,751
Growth yoy (%)	5.0	28.7	17.4	6.0	15.0	18.0
Total volumes	194,920	195,661	220,257	245,019	262,514	282,253
Growth yoy (%)	1.4	0.4	12.6	11.2	7.1	7.5
Particulars (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Revenues	383,670	387,527	440,070	518,229	567,247	624,206
Growth yoy (%)	6.2	1.0	13.6	17.8	9.5	10.0
EBITDA	46,066	49,306	57,322	68,787	81,160	90,123
EBITDA margin (%)	12.0	12.7	13.0	13.3	14.3	14.4
EBITDA growth yoy (%)	57.2	7.0	16.3	20.0	18.0	11.0
EBITDA/unit (Rs)	236,332	251,995	260,253	280,743	309,164	319,297
EBIT	39,385	42,528	50,964	61,977	73,709	81,177
EBIT margin (%)	10.3	11.0	11.6	12.0	13.0	13.0
PBT	38,859	42,446	51,625	63,040	74,785	83,292
Tax	11,743	10,450	12,485	16,391	19,444	21,506
Tax rate (%)	30	25	24	26	26	26
PAT	27,116	31,996	39,140	46,650	55,341	61,786
EPS (Rs)	4.6	5.4	6.7	7.9	9.4	10.5
Net debt/(cash) (Rs mn)	(13,878)	(42,429)	(59,017)	(90,674)	(120,084)	(141,465)
ROE (%)	31.5	31.5	31.8	31.7	30.7	29.4
ROCE (%)	24.9	26.5	28.2	29.4	28.8	27.8

Source: Emkay Research

Exhibit 17: We keep our FY27E/FY28E/FY29E unchanged

Standalone	FY26		FY27E				FY28E				FY29E			
Rs mn	Actuals	% yoy	Earlier	Revised	% Change	% yoy	Earlier	Revised	% Change	% yoy	Earlier	Revised	% Change	% yoy
ASP (Rs)	1,997,986	0.6	2,115,056	2,115,056	-	5.9	2,160,824	2,160,824	-	2.2	2,211,509	2,211,509	-	2.3
Volumes (no of units)	220,257	12.9	245,019	245,019	-	11.2	262,514	262,514	-	7.1	282,253	282,253	-	7.5
- MHCV Trucks	106,862	14.2	119,298	119,298	-	11.6	126,475	126,475	-	6.0	134,290	134,290	-	6.2
- MHCV Buses	21,171	(3.0)	22,018	22,018	-	4.0	23,559	23,559	-	7.0	25,208	25,208	-	7.0
- LCVs	74,322	14.3	84,727	84,727	-	14.0	90,658	90,658	-	7.0	97,004	97,004	-	7.0
- Exports	17,902	17.4	18,976	18,976	-	6.0	21,823	21,823	-	15.0	25,751	25,751	-	18.0
Revenue	440,070	13.6	518,229	518,229	-	17.8	567,247	567,247	-	9.5	624,206	624,206	-	10.0
EBITDA	57,322	16.3	68,760	68,787	0.0	20.0	81,086	81,160	0.1	18.0	90,126	90,123	(0.0)	11.0
EBITDA %	13.0	30 bps	13.3	13.3	1 bps	25 bps	14.3	14.3	1 bps	103 bps	14.4	14.4	(0) bps	13 bps
Adj PAT	39,140	22.3	46,596	46,650	0.1	19.2	55,366	55,341	(0.0)	18.6	61,784	61,786	0.0	11.6
EPS (Rs)	6.7	144.6	7.9	7.9	0.1	19.2	9.4	9.4	(0.0)	18.6	10.5	10.5	0.0	11.6

Source: Company, Emkay Research

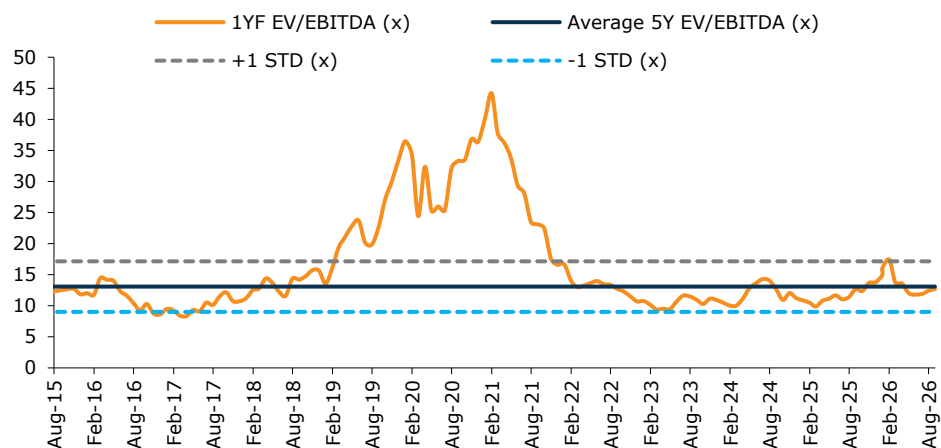
Exhibit 18: We keep our SOTP-based TP unchanged at Rs240 basis S/A value at 15x Jun-28E and value HLF basis 2x PBV FY28E (~10% to SOTP)

(Rs mn)	Basis of valuation	Equity value	Holding company discount	Jun-28E
Standalone	15x Jun-28E EV/EBITDA	1,251,008		1,251,008
Hinduja Leyland Finance	2x P/B FY28E	169,823	20%	135,859

Total equity value	1,386,867
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Total equity value/share Rs	
Rounded off	240
Upside (%)	40

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 19: AL's 1YF EV/EBITDA trades at ~13x, near its 5Y LTA

Source: Bloomberg, Emkay Research

Exhibit 20: Valuation matrix for Emkay auto OEM universe

Company Name	Price (Rs)	Reco	Target price (Rs)	% Upside / (Downside)	FY26-28E revenue CAGR (%)	FY26-28E EPS CAGR (%)	PER (x)			P/B(x)			EV/EBITDA (x)			ROE (%)		
							FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY26	FY27e	FY28e	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY26	FY27E	FY28E
OEMs																		
Ather Energy	1,516	Buy	1,600	5.5	59%	NA	(112.5)	(417.8)	141.3	22.4	12.6	11.6	(117.4)	(953.1)	85.7	(33.4)	(3.9)	8.6
TVS Motor	4,326	Buy	5,300	22.5	21%	30%	56.2	40.8	33.1	18.3	13.3	10.1	32.3	24.7	20.3	34.6	37.7	34.6
Bajaj Auto	11,700	Buy	13,700	17.1	18%	17%	33.2	26.8	24.2	9.4	9.0	7.9	24.0	18.9	16.6	29.3	33.9	34.7
Eicher Motors	8,125	Buy	9,100	12.0	21%	19%	40.0	33.3	28.1	8.9	7.6	6.6	34.3	26.8	22.1	24.0	24.6	25.1
Hero MotoCorp	5,795	Add	6,700	15.6	12%	8%	21.5	19.9	18.3	5.4	5.0	4.6	14.2	13.2	11.9	26.0	25.9	26.1
Ola Electric Mobility	39	Sell	30	-22.5	9%	-15%	-9.3	-13.3	-13.1	5.1	7.0	15.0	-19.6	-34.5	-42.2	-43.1	-45.1	-72.8
Maruti Suzuki India	13,865	Add	15,500	11.8	14%	14%	30.2	27.8	23.3	4.1	3.8	3.4	17.4	15.2	12.4	14.5	14.2	15.3
Hyundai Motor India	2,200	Buy	2,450	11.4	16%	19%	32.9	30.8	23.2	8.9	7.5	6.1	18.0	16.3	12.3	29.9	26.6	29.2
Mahindra & Mahindra	3,439	Buy	4,100	19.2	15%	9%	26.3	25.0	22.2	5.8	4.9	4.3	17.5	16.3	13.6	23.2	20.5	20.0
Tata Motors PV	334	Add	390	16.7	13%	156%	49.0	11.3	7.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	7.7	4.5	3.2	2.2	9.3	12.6
Tata Motors CV	474	Buy	700	47.7	16%	17%	24.7	20.5	18.2	13.0	8.0	5.5	16.4	12.7	10.7	64.6	48.2	35.9
Ashok Leyland	172	Buy	240	39.6	14%	19%	25.8	21.6	18.2	7.7	6.2	5.1	16.6	13.4	11.0	31.8	31.7	30.7
Escorts	3,111	Buy	4,000	28.6	10%	10%	25.6	23.0	21.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	18.5	17.5	15.0	11.9	11.7	11.7

Source: Company, Emkay Research

This report is intended for Team White Marque Solutions (team.emkay@whitemarquesolutions)

Ashok Leyland: Standalone Financials and Valuations

Profit & Loss					
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Revenue	387,527	440,070	518,229	567,247	624,206
Revenue growth (%)	1.0	13.6	17.8	9.5	10.0
EBITDA	49,306	57,322	68,787	81,160	90,123
EBITDA growth (%)	7.0	16.3	20.0	18.0	11.0
Depreciation & Amortization	7,193	7,152	7,667	8,376	8,946
EBIT	42,112	50,171	61,121	72,784	81,177
EBIT growth (%)	8.3	19.1	21.8	19.1	11.5
Other operating income	-	-	-	-	-
Other income	2,503	3,152	3,546	3,749	3,964
Financial expense	2,169	1,697	1,626	1,747	1,849
PBT	42,446	51,625	63,040	74,785	83,292
Extraordinary items	1,037	(3,485)	0	0	0
Taxes	10,450	12,485	16,391	19,444	21,506
Minority interest	-	-	-	-	-
Income from JV/Associates	-	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	33,033	35,655	46,650	55,341	61,786
PAT growth (%)	26.2	7.9	30.8	18.6	11.6
Adjusted PAT	31,996	39,140	46,650	55,341	61,786
Diluted EPS (Rs)	5.4	6.7	7.9	9.4	10.5
Diluted EPS growth (%)	18.0	22.3	19.2	18.6	11.6
DPS (Rs)	3.5	3.1	1.8	2.5	3.5
Dividend payout (%)	61.8	51.5	22.0	26.5	33.3
EBITDA margin (%)	12.7	13.0	13.3	14.3	14.4
EBIT margin (%)	10.9	11.4	11.8	12.8	13.0
Effective tax rate (%)	24.6	24.2	26.0	26.0	25.8
NOPLAT (pre-IndAS)	31,744	38,038	45,229	53,860	60,217
Shares outstanding (mn)	5,872	5,874	5,874	5,874	5,874

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Balance Sheet					
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Share capital	2,937	5,874	5,874	5,874	5,874
Reserves & Surplus	112,251	125,260	157,226	192,008	216,722
Net worth	115,188	131,134	163,099	197,882	222,596
Minority interests	-	-	-	-	-
Non-current liab. & prov.	5,479	5,357	5,294	5,219	5,136
Total debt	14,817	11,950	13,100	13,822	14,660
Total liabilities & equity	135,484	148,442	181,494	216,923	242,392
Net tangible fixed assets	42,892	48,326	52,452	54,076	55,130
Net intangible assets	8,694	8,694	8,694	8,694	8,694
Net ROU assets	-	-	-	-	-
Capital WIP	4,248	4,793	3,000	3,000	3,000
Goodwill	-	-	-	-	-
Investments [JV/Associates]	56,543	65,593	73,593	83,593	93,593
Cash & equivalents	57,247	70,968	103,774	133,906	156,125
Current assets (ex-cash)	78,530	80,695	95,076	104,014	114,459
Current Liab. & Prov.	119,538	137,495	161,915	177,230	195,478
NWC (ex-cash)	(41,008)	(56,800)	(66,888)	(73,215)	(81,019)
Total assets	135,484	148,442	181,494	216,923	242,392
Net debt	(42,429)	(59,017)	(90,674)	(120,084)	(141,465)
Capital employed	135,484	148,442	181,494	216,923	242,392
Invested capital	17,447	7,088	1,127	(3,576)	(10,325)
BVPS (Rs)	19.6	22.3	27.8	33.7	37.9
Net Debt/Equity (x)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.6)
Net Debt/EBITDA (x)	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.3)	(1.5)	(1.6)
Interest coverage (x)	20.6	31.4	39.8	43.8	46.1
RoCE (%)	37.0	39.1	40.5	39.5	37.9

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Cash flows					
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
PBT (ex-other income)	43,483	48,140	63,040	74,785	83,292
Others (non-cash items)	(2,224)	(1,653)	(4,405)	(5,874)	(16,513)
Taxes paid	(9,407)	(10,883)	(16,454)	(19,519)	(21,589)
Change in NWC	37,615	4,136	10,088	6,327	7,804
Operating cash flow	78,194	47,921	61,562	65,842	63,788
Capital expenditure	(9,004)	(9,777)	(10,000)	(10,000)	(10,000)
Acquisition of business	(32,655)	(22,917)	(15,000)	(17,000)	(17,000)
Interest & dividend income	880	643	0	0	0
Investing cash flow	(40,779)	(32,052)	(25,000)	(27,000)	(27,000)
Equity raised/(repaid)	17	33	0	0	0
Debt raised/(repaid)	(7,760)	(2,766)	1,150	721	838
Payment of lease liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
Interest paid	(1,491)	(936)	(1,626)	(1,747)	(1,849)
Dividend paid (incl tax)	(20,408)	(18,354)	(10,279)	(14,685)	(20,559)
Others	(593)	(148)	0	0	0
Financing cash flow	(30,235)	(22,171)	(10,755)	(15,711)	(21,569)
Net chg in Cash	7,181	(6,302)	25,807	23,132	15,219
OCF	78,194	47,921	61,562	65,842	63,788
Adj. OCF (w/o NWC chg.)	40,580	43,785	51,474	59,516	55,984
FCFF	69,190	38,144	51,562	55,842	53,788
FCFE	67,901	37,089	49,936	54,095	51,939
OCF/EBITDA (%)	158.6	83.6	89.5	81.1	70.8
FCFE/PAT (%)	205.6	104.0	107.0	97.7	84.1
FCFF/NOPLAT (%)	218.0	100.3	114.0	103.7	89.3

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Valuations and key Ratios					
Y/E Mar	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
P/E (x)	30.6	28.3	21.6	18.2	16.3
P/CE(x)	25.8	21.8	18.6	15.8	14.3
P/B (x)	8.8	7.7	6.2	5.1	4.5
EV/Sales (x)	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	19.6	16.6	13.4	11.0	9.6
EV/EBIT(x)	23.0	18.9	15.0	12.2	10.7
EV/IC (x)	55.4	134.1	815.7	(248.8)	(84.1)
FCFF yield (%)	7.2	4.0	5.6	6.3	6.2
FCFE yield (%)	6.7	3.7	4.9	5.4	5.1
Dividend yield (%)	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.5	2.0
DuPont-RoE split					
Net profit margin (%)	8.3	8.9	9.0	9.8	9.9
Total asset turnover (x)	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7
Assets/Equity (x)	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
RoE (%)	31.5	31.8	31.7	30.7	29.4
DuPont-RoIC					
NOPLAT margin (%)	8.2	8.6	8.7	9.5	9.6
IC turnover (x)	18.4	35.9	126.2	(463.2)	(89.8)
RoIC (%)	150.8	310.1	1,101.1	(4,398.0)	(866.3)
Operating metrics					
Core NWC days	(38.6)	(47.1)	(47.1)	(47.1)	(47.4)
Total NWC days	(38.6)	(47.1)	(47.1)	(47.1)	(47.4)
Fixed asset turnover	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9
Opex-to-revenue (%)	16.0	15.6	15.2	14.5	14.6

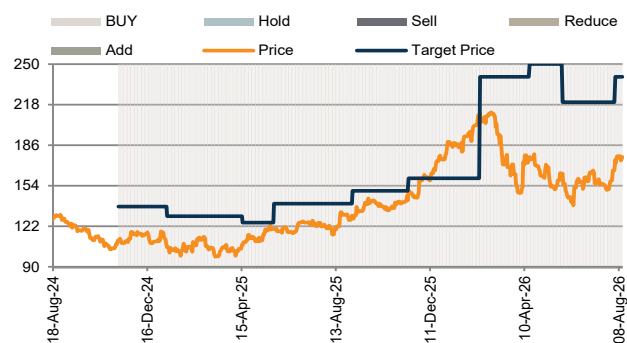
Source: Company, Emkay Research

RECOMMENDATION HISTORY - DETAILS

Date	Closing Price (Rs)	TP (Rs)	Rating	Analyst
03-Aug-26	175	240	Buy	Chirag Jain
05-Jul-26	164	220	Buy	Chirag Jain
28-May-26	164	220	Buy	Chirag Jain
16-Apr-26	177	250	Buy	Chirag Jain
09-Mar-26	187	240	Buy	Chirag Jain
12-Feb-26	211	240	Buy	Chirag Jain
13-Nov-25	150	160	Buy	Chirag Jain
03-Sep-25	130	150	Buy	Chirag Jain
10-Jun-25	121	140	Buy	Chirag Jain
26-May-25	120	140	Buy	Chirag Jain
16-Apr-25	107	125	Buy	Chirag Jain
27-Feb-25	113	130	Buy	Chirag Jain
13-Feb-25	109	130	Buy	Chirag Jain
10-Jan-25	105	130	Buy	Chirag Jain
09-Nov-24	111	138	Buy	Chirag Jain

Source: Company, Emkay Research

RECOMMENDATION HISTORY - TREND



Source: Company, Bloomberg, Emkay Research

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BUY	>15% upside
ADD	5-15% upside
REDUCE	5% upside to 15% downside
SELL	>15% downside

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